

Reason Reclaimed: Essays In Honor Of J. Anthony Blair And Ralph H. Johnson

3. Care about every person. (This one is an auxiliary, not constitutive, disposition. Although this concern for people is not constitutive, critical thinking can be dangerous without it.) Caring critical thinkers
- Avoid intimidating or confusing others with their critical thinking prowess, taking into account others' feelings and level of understanding
 - Are concerned about others' welfare

Critical Thinking Abilities

The following abilities numbered 1 to 3 involve basic clarification; 4 and 5, the bases for a decision; 6 to 8, inference; 9 and 10, advanced clarification; and 11 and 12, supposition and integration. Abilities 13 to 15 are auxiliary abilities, not constitutive of critical thinking, but very helpful.

Ideal critical thinkers have the ability to:

- (Basic Clarification, 1 to 3)
- Focus on a question:**
 - Identify or formulate a question
 - Identify or formulate criteria for judging possible answers
 - Keep the question and situation in mind
 - Analyze arguments:**
 - Identify conclusions
 - Identify reasons or premises
 - Ascribe or identify simple assumptions (see also ability 10)
 - Identify and handle irrelevance
 - See the structure of an argument
 - Summarize
 - Ask and answer clarification and/or challenge questions, such as:**
 - Why?
 - What is your main point?
 - What do you mean by...?
 - What would be an example?
 - What would not be an example (though close to being one)?
 - How does that apply to this case (describe a case, which appears to be a counterexample)?
 - What difference does it make?
 - What are the facts?
- i. Is this what you are saying: _____ ?
- j. Would you say more about that?
- (Two Bases for a Decision: 4 and 5)
- Judge the **credibility** of a source. Major **criteria** (but not necessary conditions):**
- Expertise
 - Lack of conflict of interest
 - Agreement with other sources
 - Reputation
 - Use of established procedures
 - Known risk to reputation (the source's knowing of a risk to reputation, if wrong)
 - Ability to give reasons
 - Careful habits
- Observe, and judge **observation** reports. Major **criteria** (but not necessary conditions, except for the first):**
- Minimal inferring involved
 - Short time interval between observation and report
 - Report by the observer, rather than someone else (that is, the report is not hearsay)
 - Provision of records
 - Corroboration
 - Possibility of corroboration
 - Good access

2

Reason reclaimed: essays in honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. Johnson / edited by Hans V. Hansen and Robert C. Pinto. Reason Reclaimed, "Essays in Honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. Johnson," ed. by H.V. Hansen & R.C. Pinto (Newport News, VA: Vale Press,). Download PDF Reason Reclaimed: Essays in Honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. Johnson (Studies in Critical Thinking and Informal Logic) in PDF file format. Perspectives on argumentation: essays in honor of Wayne Brockriede. (pp.). .. W. Tindale, J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. Johnson (Eds.), Argumentation and Its In H. V. Hansen & R. C. Pinto (Eds.), Reason reclaimed: Essays. "Informal Logic and Intersectionality." In Reason Reclaimed: Essays in Honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. Johnson, edited by H. V. Hansen and R. C. Pinto. Manifest rationality: a pragmatic theory of argument by Ralph H Johnson (Book) . logic Reason reclaimed: essays in honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. In H.V. Hansen and R.C. Pinto (Eds.), Reason Reclaimed (pp.). Undoubtedly, Ralph H. Johnson and J. Anthony Blair are two of the patriarchs of informal logic .. Empirical Logic and Public Debate: Essays in Honour of Else M. Barth. Along with his colleague Ralph Johnson, J. Anthony Blair has spearheaded the . Applied to the claim-reason complex in itself, they are Reclaimed: Essays in Honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. Johnson (chap. Robert H. Ennis (rhennis@deporte-es-salud.com). Emeritus Professor .. Reason reclaimed : Essays in honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. Johnson. Newport News. In Hans deporte-es-salud.com & Robert C. Pinto (Eds.), Reason reclaimed: Essays in honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. Johnson. Newport News, VA: Vale Press. Reason Reclaimed: Essays in Honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. Johnson (Studies in Critical Thinking and Informal Logic). Oct 1, by Hans V. Hansen . In H. V. Hansen, & R. C. Pinto. (Eds.), Reason reclaimed. Essays in honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H. Johnson (pp.). Newport News (VA): Vale Press . In H. V. Hansen & R. C. Pinto (Eds.), Reason reclaimed: Essays in Honor of J. Anthony Blair & Ralph H. Johnson (pp. , references pp. Johnson, ; Govier, ; Krabbe, Krabbe and Van Laar .. (Eds.), Reason reclaimed: Essays in Honor of J. Anthony Blair & Ralph H. Johnson (pp. (Scholar); Bachman, J., , Appeal to authority, in Hansen and Pinto, , pp. . (Scholar); Johnson, R., and J. A. Blair, , Logical Self-Defence, 3rd ed., in Reason Reclaimed: Essays in Honor of J. Anthony Blair and Ralph H.

[\[PDF\] The Architects Of America: Freemasons And The Growth Of The United States](#)

[\[PDF\] The Velvet Underground: New York Art](#)

[\[PDF\] Advanced Inorganic Fibers: Processes--structures--properties--applications](#)

[\[PDF\] Better Than Prozac: Creating The Next Generation Of Psychiatric Drugs](#)

[\[PDF\] Duty, Honor, Country: A History Of West Point](#)

[\[PDF\] The Execution Of Jesus](#)

